PCT/US2003/025656 WO 2005/018899

WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

9

10

11

12

13

14

1

1. A concrete mixing truck for transporting concrete from one 1 location to another comprising: 2

a chassis including: a frame; wheels coupled to the frame, a 3 first power source coupled to the frame, and a first drivetrain coupling the 4 first power source and the wheels; 5

a second drivetrain coupled to a second power source; and 6 a mixing drum coupled to the frame and to the second 7 drivetrain, the drum comprising: 8

> a wall including a first section and a second section, each of the first section and the second section having an inner surface and an outer surface;

a first formation coupled to the first section and extending from the inner surface of the first section proximate a first side of the seam.

- 2. The concrete mixing truck of claim 1, wherein the first 1 formation and the first section are integrally-formed as part of a single 2 unitary body.
- 3. The concrete mixing truck of claim 1, wherein the first 1 formation includes a first surface and a second surface. 2
- 4. The concrete mixing truck of claim 3, wherein the first surface of the first formation angles away from the inner surface of the 2 first section as it extends toward the seam. 3
- 5. The concrete mixing truck of claim 4, wherein the second 1 surface of the first formation extends from the inner surface of the first 2 section and intersects the first surface.

1 6. The concrete mixing truck of claim 5, wherein the second 2 surface of the first formation angles away from the inner surface of the 3 first section as it extends away from the seam.

- 7. The concrete mixing truck of claim 6, wherein the second section includes a second formation extending from the inner surface of the second section proximate a second side of the seam.
- 1 8. The concrete mixing truck of claim 7, wherein the second 2 formation includes a first surface and a second surface.
- 9. The concrete mixing truck of claim 8, wherein the first surface of the second formation angles away from the inner surface of the second section as it extends toward the seam.
- 1 10. The concrete mixing truck of claim 9, wherein the second surface of the second formation extends from the inner surface of the second section and intersects the first surface of the second formation.
- 1 1. The concrete mixing truck of claim 10, wherein the second surface of the second formation angles away from the inner surface of the second section as it extends away from the seam.
- 12. The concrete mixing truck of claim 11, wherein a channel is formed between the second surface of the first formation and the second surface of the second formation.
 - 13. The concrete mixing truck of claim 12, wherein the second surface of the first formation intersects the first side of the seam.

1

2

1 14. The concrete mixing truck of claim 13, wherein the second surface of the second formation intersects the second side of the seam.

1 15. The concrete mixing truck of claim 12, wherein the channel is filled with a filler material.

- 16. The concrete mixing truck of claim 15, wherein the filler material is a polyurethane compound.
- 1 17. The concrete mixing truck of claim 1, wherein the first
 2 formation is configured to direct concrete within the drum away from the
 3 seam.
- 18. The concrete mixing truck of claim 1, wherein the first section is an elastomeric material.
- 1 19. The concrete mixing truck of claim 18, wherein the wall further comprises an outer layer spanning the seam between the first section and the second section.
- 1 20. The concrete mixing truck of claim 19, wherein the outer 2 layer is a fiber reinforced composite material.
- 21. The concrete mixing truck of claim 1, wherein the first formation extends from the inner surface of the first section by approximately 6 mm.
- 22. The concrete mixing truck of claim 1, including a wheel end reduction unit within at least one of the wheels and coupled to the first drive train.
- 7 23. The concrete mixing truck of claim 1, including a first 8 projection extending from the inner surface of the first section and 9 configured to move concrete within the drum upon rotation of the drum.

10 24. The concrete mixing drum of claim 23 including a second 11 projection extending from the inner surface of the second section and 12 configured to move concrete within the drum upon rotation of the drum.

- A heavy duty rotary concrete mixing drum for coupling to a 25. 1 vehicle having a drivetrain for rotating the drum, the drum comprising: 2 a wall including a first section and a second section 3 separated from the first section by a seam, each of the first section and 4 the second section having an inner surface and an outer surface; and 5 a first formation coupled to the first section and extending 6 from the inner surface of the first section proximate a first side of the 7 seam. 8
- 1 26. The mixing drum of claim 25, wherein the first formation and 2 the first section are integrally-formed as part of a single unitary body.
- 1 27. The mixing drum of claim 25, wherein the first formation 2 includes a first surface and a second surface.
- 1 28. The mixing drum truck of claim 27, wherein the first surface 2 of the first formation angles away from the inner surface of the first 3 section as it extends toward the seam.
 - 29. The mixing drum truck of claim 28, wherein the second surface of the first formation extends from the inner surface of the first section and intersects the first surface.

1

2

3

30. The mixing drum of claim 29, wherein the second surface of the first formation angles away from the inner surface of the first section as it extends away from the seam.

1 31. The mixing drum of claim 30, wherein the second section includes a second formation extending from the inner surface of the

- 3 second section proximate a second side of the seam.
- 32. The mixing drum of claim 31, wherein the second formation includes a first surface and a second surface.
- 1 33. The mixing drum of claim 32, wherein the first surface of the 2 second formation angles away from the inner surface of the second 3 section as it extends toward the seam.
- 1 34. The mixing drum of claim 33, wherein the second surface of 2 the second formation extends from the inner surface of the second 3 section and intersects the first surface of the second formation.
- 1 35. The mixing drum of claim 34, wherein the second surface of the second formation angles away from the inner surface of the second section as it extends away from the seam.
- 36. The mixing drum of claim 35, wherein a channel is formed between the second surface of the first formation and the second surface of the second formation.
- 1 37. The mixing drum of claim 36, wherein the second surface of the first formation intersects the first side of the seam.
- 1 38. The mixing drum of claim 37, wherein the second surface of the second formation intersects the second side of the seam.
- 39. The mixing drum of claim 36, wherein the channel is filled with a filler material.

1 40. The mixing drum of claim 39, wherein the filler material is a polyurethane compound.

- 1 41. The mixing drum of claim 25, wherein the first formation is 2 configured to direct concrete within the drum away from the seam.
- 1 42. The mixing drum of claim 25, wherein the first section is an elastomeric material.
- 43. The mixing drum of claim 42, wherein the wall further comprises an outer layer around the first section and the second section.
- 1 44. The mixing drum of claim 43, wherein the outer layer is a 2 fiber reinforced composite material.
- 1 45. The mixing drum of claim 25, wherein the first formation extends from the inner surface of the first section approximately 6 mm.
- 46. The mixing drum of claim 25, including a first projection extending from the inner surface of the first section and configured to move concrete within the drum upon rotation of the drum.
- 4 47. The mixing drum of claim 46 including a second projection 5 extending from the inner surface of the second section and configured to 6 move concrete within the drum upon rotation of the drum.
- 1 48. A heavy duty rotary concrete mixing drum for coupling to a
 2 vehicle having a powered drivetrain for rotating the drum, the drum
 3 comprising:
- a wall including a first section and a second section, each of the first section and the second section having an inner surface and an outer surface;

a seam between the first section and the second section;
and
and
afirst means for directing concrete within the drum away

- 1 49. The mixing drum of claim 48, wherein the first directing 2 means is coupled to the first section of the wall.
- 50. The mixing drum of claim 49, including a second means for directing concrete within the drum away from the seam, the second directing means being coupled to the second section of the wall.
- 51. The mixing drum of claim 50, further comprising a means for coupling the first directing means to the second directing means.
 - 52. A mixing drum comprising:

from the seam.

10

1

2

3

4

5

6

- a first section extending in an archimedial spiral along an axial centerline of the drum; and
- a second section extending in an archimedial spiral along the axial centerline of the drum, wherein the first section and the second section extend adjacent to one another.
- 53. The drum of claim 52, wherein the first section includes at least one projection configured to move concrete upon rotation of the drum.
- 54. A mixing drum having a central axis and a major diameter, the drum comprising a wall having a first layer and a second layer, the second layer including a plurality of elongated fibers oriented at 10.5 degrees with respect to the longitudinal axis at the major diameter.

5